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### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

#### BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

| In re: |                    | ) |                            |
|--------|--------------------|---|----------------------------|
|        |                    | ) | Docket No. 16-0172         |
|        | Jacqueline Wallace | ) |                            |
|        |                    | ) |                            |
|        | Petitioner         | ) | Dismissal (With Prejudice) |

#### Appearances:

Mr. Corey Lea, representative for Jacqueline Wallace, Petitioner (spelled, I believe mistakenly, "Jaqueline", in the Petition caption and first paragraph); and

Mr. Juan Carlos Alarcon, Esq. with the Office of the General Counsel, Civil Rights Litigation Division, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington D.C.

- 1. Petitioner Jacqueline Wallace's "Request for a Formal Hearing before the Administrative Law Judge", filed September 6, 2016, is before me.
- 2. I have carefully reviewed Petitioner's Request and the Agency Response filed September 27, 2016, a copy of which is attached.
- 3. I conclude that Administrative Law Judges have no authority to grant the relief requested, as stated in the Agency Response. Consequently, the case of Jacqueline Wallace, Petitioner, is DISMISSED (With Prejudice).

Copies of this Dismissal (With Prejudice) order shall be served by the Hearing Clerk upon each of the parties.

Done at Washington, D.C. this 4<sup>th</sup> day of October 2016

Jill S. Clifton Administrative Law Judge

Hearing Clerk's Office
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Stop 9203 South Building Room 1031
1400 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20250-9203
202-720-4443
FAX 202-720-9776
OALJHearingClerks@ocio.usda.gov

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# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

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JACQUELINE WALLACE
Petitioner

Docket No. 16-0172

#### **Agency Response**

On or around September 6, 2016, Petitioner Jacqueline Wallace ("Petitioner") filed a Request for a Formal Hearing with the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Administrative Law Judges ("OALJ"). On September 7, 2016, OALJ issued a notice to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights ("Agency") requesting a response within 20 days. The Agency timely files this response.

Petitioner requests a hearing to be held at a federal courthouse pursuant to 7 C.F.R. part 15f ("Section 741"). <sup>1</sup> See Petitioner's Request.

#### Petitioner failed to identify valid legal authority and jurisdiction for this action

Under 7 C.F.R. § 1.131, there are nearly fifty statutes which expressly afford an individual a hearing before an Administrative Law Judge. None of them apply to Petitioner's request. See 7 C.F.R. § 1.131. As no action may be brought unless authorized, jurisdiction cannot be assumed absent express statutory or regulatory grant. See Reid v. United States, 211 U.S. 529, 538 (1909); Munro v. Unites States, 303 U.S. 36, 41 (1938); United States v. Sherwood, 312 U.S. 584, 290 (1941); United States v. Testan, 424 U.S. 392, 399 (1976); and Hercules, Inc. v. United States, 516 U.S. 417, 422 (1996). Petitioner has not identified a statutory jurisdictional basis which would entitle her to a hearing before the OALJ.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Petitioner also refers to the *Pigford* Remedy Act of 2007 and Section 14012 of the Food Energy and Conservation Act. None of the aforementioned legislation and proposed legislation has any relevance whatsoever to OALJ's jurisdiction to hear these allegations of discrimination.

Petitioner's citations of "Section 741" and the Equal Credit Opportunity Act ("ECOA") do not establish a statutory jurisdictional basis for this request. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 15(f) ("Section 741"). 7 C.F.R. Part 15f applies to complaints of discrimination filed with USDA prior to July 1, 1997, alleging discriminatory acts from 1981 to 1997. The period for filing a Section 741 complaint request under the authorized waiver of the ECOA Statute of Limitations expired on October 21, 2000. 7 C.F.R Part 15f ("you have until October 21, 2000 to file your Section 741 complaint"). USDA no longer has authority under the terms of the statutory waiver to accept Section 741 complaint requests, unless such a complaint has already been docketed under part 15f by USDA or a request was filed with USDA prior to October 21, 2000. 7 C.F.R § 15f.5 is clear that Section 741 complaint requests filed under part 15f are no longer accepted by USDA. *See generally* 68 Fed. Reg. 7411 (February 14, 2003).

As Petitioner fails to assert cognizable jurisdiction for OALJ to hear this action, the request should be dismissed with prejudice.

Date: September 27, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

J. CARLOS ALARCON, Esq.
Agency Representative
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Office of the General Counsel
Civil Rights, Labor and Employment Law
Room 3312-S (if by U.S. mail);
1400 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20250-1400

Tel.: (202) 690-2163 Fax: (202) 720-4089

Email: juan.alarcon@ogc.usda



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

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JACQUELINE WALLACE Petitioner

Docket No. 16-0172

#### AGENCY'S NOTICE OF APPEARANCE

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Juan Carlos Alarcon, United States Department of Agriculture, Office of the General Counsel, Civil Rights Employment and Labor Litigation Division, hereby enters his appearance as counsel of record for the Agency in the above-captioned matter. The Clerk and all parties are requested to address all papers served on the Agency as follows:

Juan Carlos Alarcon
United States Department of Agriculture
Office of General Counsel, Civil Rights Employment and Labor Litigation Division
Room 3312-S
Washington, DC 20250
202-690-2163
Juan.alarcon@ogc.usda.gov

Date: September 27, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

J. CARLOS ALARCON, Esq.
Agency Representative
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Office of the General Counsel
Civil Rights, Labor and Employment Law
Room 3312-S (if by U.S. mail);
1400 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20250-1400

Tel.: (202) 690-2163 Fax: (202) 720-4089

Email: juan.alarcon@ogc.usda.go