

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

In re:)
)
Hunter Bros., Inc.,) PACA-D Docket No. 20-J-0115
)
Respondent.)

DECISION AND ORDER WITHOUT HEARING BY REASON OF DEFAULT

Appearance:

Buren W. Kidd, Esq., with the Office of the General Counsel, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, DC, for the Complainant, Deputy Administrator, Fair Trade Practices Program, Agricultural Marketing Service (“AMS”).

Preliminary Statement

This is a disciplinary proceeding under the Perishable Agricultural Commodities Act, 1930, as amended (7 U.S.C. §§ 499a *et seq.*) (“PACA”); the regulations promulgated thereunder (7 C.F.R. §§ 46.1 through 46.5) (“Regulations”); and the Rules of Practice Governing Formal Adjudicatory Proceedings Instituted by the Secretary Under Various Statutes (7 C.F.R. §§ 1.130 through 1.151) (“Rules of Practice”).

The Deputy Administrator, Fair Trade Practices Program, Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture (“Complainant”), initiated this proceeding by filing a complaint against Hunter Bros., Inc. (“Respondent”) on April 16, 2020. The Complaint alleges that during the period May 2017 through September 2019, Respondent violated PACA section 2(4) (7 U.S.C. § 499b(4)) by failing to make full payment promptly to twenty-six sellers for 231 lots of perishable agricultural commodities that Respondent purchased, received, and accepted in interstate and foreign commerce, in the total amount of \$1,260,161.40.¹ Further, the

¹ See Complaint at 2-3.

Complaint requests:

1. That *unless Respondent fails to file an answer within the time allowed*, or admits all the material allegations of this Complaint, this proceeding be set for oral hearing in conformity with the Rules of Practice governing proceedings under the PACA; and
2. That the Administrative Law Judge find that Respondent has willfully, flagrantly and repeatedly violated section 2(4) of the PACA (7 U.S.C. § 499b(4)) and order the publication of the facts and circumstances of Respondent's PACA violations pursuant to section 8(a) of the PACA (7 U.S.C. § 499h(a)).

Complaint at 3-4 (emphasis added).

Respondent was duly served with a copy of the Complaint and did not file an answer within the twenty-day period prescribed by section 1.136 of the Rules of Practice (7 C.F.R. § 1.136).²

On June 8, 2020, Complainant filed a Motion for Decision Without Hearing by Reason of Default ("Motion for Default") and Proposed Decision Without Hearing by Reason of Default ("Proposed Decision"). Respondent has not filed objections to the Motion for Default or Proposed Decision.³

² United States Postal Service records reflect that the Complaint was sent to Respondent's representative, Kenneth Federman, Esq., and delivered on April 30, 2020. Respondent had twenty days from the date of service to file a response. 7 C.F.R. § 1.136(a). Weekends and federal holidays shall be included in the count; however, if the due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal holiday, the last day for timely filing shall be the following work day. 7 C.F.R. § 1.147(h). In this case, Respondent's answer was due on or before May 20, 2020. Respondent has not filed an answer.

³ United States Postal Service records reflect that the Motion for Default and Proposed Decision were sent to Respondent's representative, Kenneth Federman, Esq., via certified mail and delivered on June 15, 2020. Respondent had twenty days from the date of service to file objections thereto. 7 C.F.R. § 1.139. Weekends and federal holidays shall be included in the count; however, if the due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal holiday, the last day for timely filing shall be the following work day. 7 C.F.R. § 1.147(h). In this case, Respondent's objections were due on or before July 6, 2020. Respondent has not filed any objections.

Failure to file a timely answer or failure to deny or otherwise respond to allegations in the Complaint shall be deemed, for purposes of this proceeding, an admission of the allegations in the Complaint, unless the parties have agreed to a consent decision.⁴ Other than a consent decision, the Rules of Practice do not provide for exceptions to the regulatory consequences of an unfiled answer where, as in the present case, no meritorious objections have been filed.⁵

As Respondent failed to file an answer to the Complaint, and upon Complainant's motion for the issuance of a decision without hearing by reason of default, this Decision and Order is issued without further procedure or hearing pursuant to section 1.139 of the Rules of Practice (7 C.F.R. § 1.139).

Findings of Fact

1. Respondent Hunter Bros., Inc. is or was a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania. Respondent's former business and mailing address was 6700 Essington Avenue, Units H8-H9, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19153. The Complaint was served on Respondent's representative, Kenneth Federman, Esq., Rothberg and Federman, 3103 Hulmeville Road, Suite 200, Bensalem, Pennsylvania 19020. The Complaint was also served on Respondent's President and current major shareholder.
2. At all times material herein, Respondent was licensed and/or operating subject to the provisions of PACA. License number 19671501 was issued to Respondent on February 24, 1967. The license terminated on February 24, 2020, pursuant to PACA section 4(a) (7 U.S.C. § 499d(a)), when Respondent failed to pay the required annual renewal fee.

⁴ 7 C.F.R. § 1.136(c).

⁵ 7 C.F.R. § 1.139; *see supra* note 3 and accompanying text.

3. Respondent, during the period May 2017 through September 2019, on or about the dates and in the transactions set forth in Appendix A (attached hereto and incorporated by reference), failed to make full payment promptly to twenty-six sellers for 231 lots of perishable agricultural commodities that Respondent purchased, received, and accepted in interstate and foreign commerce, in the total amount of \$1,260,161.40.

Conclusions

1. The Secretary of Agriculture has jurisdiction in this matter.
2. Respondent Hunter Bros., Inc.'s failure to make full payment promptly with respect to the 231 lots referenced in Finding of Fact No. 3 above, as set forth in Appendix A to the Complaint, constitutes willful, flagrant, and repeated violations of PACA section 2(4) (7 U.S.C. § 499b(4)), for which the below Order is issued.
3. The total unpaid balance due to sellers represents more than a *de minimis* amount, thereby obviating the need for a hearing in this matter.⁶
4. As Respondent's license terminated prior to the institution of this proceeding, the appropriate sanction is publication of the facts and circumstances of Respondent's violations.⁷

ORDER

1. Complainant's Motion for Decision Without Hearing by Reason of Default is GRANTED.
2. A finding is made that Respondent Hunter Bros., Inc. has committed willful, flagrant, and repeated violations of PACA section 2(4) (7 U.S.C. § 499b(4)).

⁶ See *The Square Group, LLC*, 75 Agric. Dec. 689, 695 (U.S.D.A. 2016); *Tri-State Fruit & Vegetable, Inc.*, 46 Agric. Dec. 81, 82-83 (U.S.D.A. 1984) (Ruling on Certified Question).

⁷ See *Baiardi Chain Food Corp.*, 64 Agric. Dec. 1822, 1832 (U.S.D.A. 2005), *petition for review denied*, 482 F.3d 238 (3d Cir. 2002); *Scamcorp, Inc.*, 57 Agric. Dec. 527, 571 n.23 (U.S.D.A. 1998); *Hogan Distrib., Inc.*, 55 Agric. Dec. 622, 633 (U.S.D.A. 1996).

3. The facts and circumstances of Respondent's PACA violations, as set forth above, shall be published pursuant to PACA section 8(a) (7 U.S.C. § 499h(a)).

This Decision and Order shall be final and effective without further proceedings thirty-five (35) days after service, unless an appeal to the Judicial Officer is filed with the Hearing Clerk within thirty (30) days after service as provided in sections 1.139 and 1.145 of the Rules of Practice (7 C.F.R. §§ 1.139 and 1.145).

Copies of this Decision and Order shall be served upon the parties and counsel by the Hearing Clerk.

Done at Washington, D.C.,
this 10th day of July 2020



Channing D. Strother
Chief Administrative Law Judge

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